



**Economic Research & Policy Institute** "Finance Think" - Skopje

"Frederik Shopen" 1/2 1000 Skopje, North Macedonia Phone: +389 2 6156 168 info@financethink.mk



Accredited by the **European** Commission



**Second World** GDN Research



**First Prize for Social Innovation** for Development



### **ABOUT US**

Finance Think is an independent and non-for-profit economic research and policy institute, founded in 2012.

### **Our Vision**

To steer economic thinking for increased wellbeing tomorrow.

### **Our Mission**

To enhance the impact of economic and social trends and policies on citizens in Macedonia and the Western Balkans, through economic research, evidence-based and data-driven advocacy, and steering critical debate on economic processes.

The research of Finance Think helps policymakers, policy advocates, opinion makers, journalists, and the public understand the issues affecting ordinary citizens.

### **Programmatic Domains**

- Growth and development policies
- Fiscal transparency and accountability
- Competitiveness and EU accession
- Social entrepreneurship and women
- Poverty, employment and skills
- Gender and income inequalities
- Migration and remittances

www.financethink.mk

# GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT POLICIES

The pillar covers a variety of policies and strategies to produce and support economic growth and development, with a focus on three development pillars: education, healthcare and institutions. Other development pillars covered include: infrastructure investment, state aid, financial markets and institutions and other sectoral policies.

## Project title: Interactive and multi-stakeholder mechanism for tracking fulfillment of economy-related political promises

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	29.152	Coordinator	Civica Mobilitas	May 2020 – May 2022
Objectives of the action		nomic goals and result findings and data and b The action will achieve R.1 A framework for in the context of poli evidence, findings ar R.2 Skills have been o possible and achieve R.3 Stakeholders enr	measuring economic goals and r tical and governmental program	ms, by using evidence, r engagement. esults has been set, s, through the use of tically analyze the the area of economics ical, argumentative and

## Project title: Promoting evidence and dialogue for enhancing state aid's effect onto consumer welfare in North Macedonia

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North			Balkan Trust	February
Macedonia	71.685	Coordinator	for Democracy	2020 –
- laceaerila			<ul> <li>Norwegian</li> </ul>	February 202
			Embassy Belgrade	
Objectives of the action		The objective of the action is to promote evidence and foster dialogue on the role of state aid for consumer welfare in North Macedonia. The specific		
			ing forms of state aid in North Ma	
		•	otions, discounted loans etc.) and	
			he overall anti-trust legislation in	<b>J</b>
		•	evidence on whether state aid dis	•
			olication on the paramount gove	
		5 1	ies in North Macedonia and dwe	lling on the market
		economy operator' principle;		
		To improve the dialogue among stakeholders, as well raise public awarenes		
		on state aid, alignment with EU Acquis and consumer welfare.		
		By having achieved these objectives, the action will significantly contribute to		
		enhancing the role of state aid for the market competition and efficiency, and hence onto consumer welfare.		

## Project title: Economic compass – measuring the effects of proposed tax and social policies by the political parties

Location of	Cost of the	Role in the	Donors to the	Datas
the action	action (EUR)	action	action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	5.346	Coordinator	Civica Mobilitas (partial financing)	December 2019 – July 2020
Objectives of the actionThe purpose of the project is to a part of the development policies election programs for the 2020 p Microsimulation Tax & Benefit Mod		nt policies that political parties wi the 2020 parliamentary elections,	ll propose in their	

### Project title: Beyond income inequalities in North Macedonia

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	2.472	Coordinator	UNDP	December 2019 – January 2020
Objectives of the action		The aim of the project is to provide an overview of inequalities in North Macedonia beyond income, i.e. inequalities in opportunities in four critical areas: education, healthcare, labor market and justice.		

### Project title: Common country analysis – economic and social trends

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	19.598	Coordinator	Office of the UN Resident Coordinator	November 2019 – March 2020
Objectives of the action		economic, social and c identify the most laggi indicators, identify sho	is to synthesize existing knowled levelopment trends and policies ng population groups in terms o rt- and medium-term risks, as w ntext of sustainable developmer	in North Macedonia, f a set of development rell as knowledge and

### Project title: Sustainable economic growth through promotion of alternative touristic attractions

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	13.500	Coordinator	US Embassy	September – Decembe 2019
Objectives of the action		The main goal of the project is to improve local economic development by promoting developed alternative tourist attractions. The indirect expected benefits include development of new local brands and unconventional touris attractions for the regions that in the long term will strengthen regions as touristic destinations, attract more tourists, and thus increase revenues and promote local traditional values as a key to reducing poverty and to inclusive economic growth.		

## Project title: Capacity and innovation of tourism services for sustainable local economic growth – New approach through development of alternative tourist attractions

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
NI			Local and	January –
North	100.000	Coordinator	Regional	September
Macedonia			Competitive-	2019
			ness Project	
			(LRCP) (World	
			Bank & EU)	
Objectives of the action		The overall goal of the project is to improve local economic development by building capacities of local stakeholders involved in the supply chain, increasing quality of services and development, launching and selling alternative tourist attractions.		
		The indirect expected benefits include the development of new local brands		
		and unconventional tourist attractions for the regions that in the long term		
		will strengthen regions as tourist destinations, attract more tourists, and thus increase revenues and promote local traditional values as a key to reducing poverty and inclusive economic growth.		

## Project title: 360o monitoring of the provision of social services at the local level: Experiences from the municipalities of Prilep and Dolneni

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	9.000	Coordinator	European Union through the Foundation Open Society Macedo- nia and Eurothink	November 2018 – March 2019
Objectives of the action		the local level by incre	e project is to improve the delivery easing the capacities of local stake s in the municipalities of Prilep and	holders and involving

### Project title: Bridging the gaps between multinational companies and domestic SMEs in Macedonia

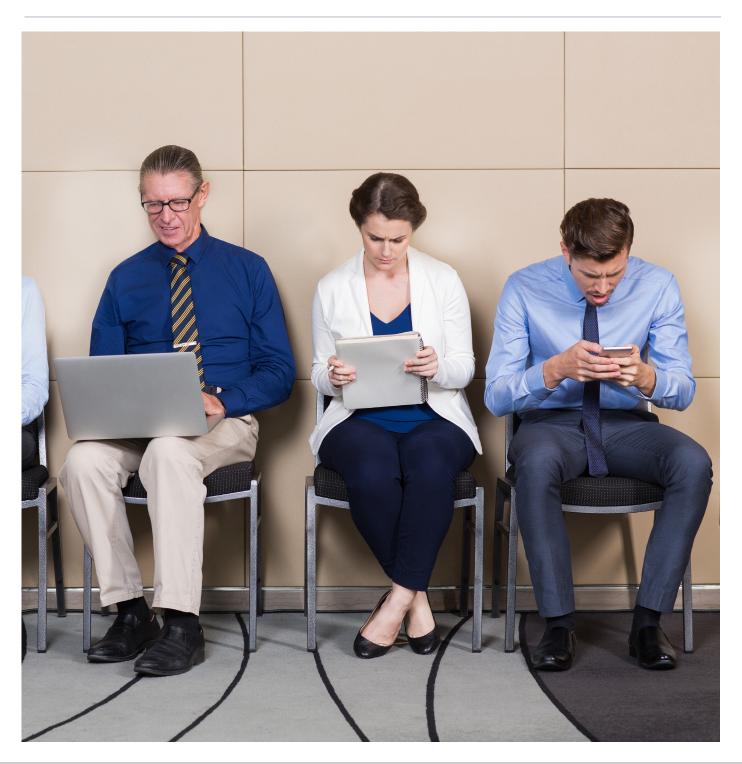
Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	187.310	Coordinator	European Commission (CFCD – Ministry of Finance)	January 201 – December 2019
Objectives of the action		between domestic SM	of the Action is to establish and/or Es (dSMEs) – multinational compa e final goal to increase domestic b	nies (MNCs) operating

## Project title: FISCAST+: Fiscal transparency and accountability improves policies in quality of life, education and health

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	194.258	Coordinator	British Embassy, Skopje	July 2016 – March 2018

Objectives of the action

The objective of the project is to address efficiency and quality of selected policies in quality of life, education and health through public debate and policy options derived from data and evidence.



# FISCAL TRANSPARENCY AND ACCOUNTABILITY

This research program covers issues like transparency, structure and effects of public spending, participatiave budgeting at national and local level, sustainability of the public deficit and debt, public procurement and so on.

-		•	3 3	
Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	2.314	Coordinator	IRI Republican Institute	April – June 2020
Objectives of the action			alysis is to assess the financial im utions intended to combat COV	

### Project title: Assessment of the financial implications for the state in the fight against COVID-19

### Project title: Analysis of parafiscal charges in North Macedonia

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	6.551	Coordinator	Ministry of Economy	September 2019 – January 2020
Objectives of the action		The objective of the project is to provide analysis of the parafiscal charges for SMEs in North Macedonia, by revieweing the Catalogue of public services an conduct of survey among SMEs.		

### Project title: Roma-responsive budgeting in North Macedonia

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	3.600	Coordinator	Regional Cooperation Council	April 2019 June 2019
Dbjectives of the action		The aim of the project is to pilot the Roma responsive budgeting guid through building capacities of civil servants, selecting budget program applying guidelines, resulting in two Roma responsive budgeting sub to the 2020 budget.		udget programs and

### **Project title:** Good or bad tax? Reforming Macedonian personal income tax

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	8.000	Coordinator	Balkan Monitoring Public Finance / Analytica Think Tank	14/12/2018 to 14/06/2019
Objectives of the acti	The overall objective of the project is to assess the effect of the an reform of the personal income tax.			ect of the announced ta

## **Project title:** Analysis of resources allocated for child-related social and education policies and programs in the Budget of the Republic of Macedonia

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	13.000	Coordinator	UNICEF	19/07/2018 to 31/12/2018
Objectives of the action		overview of the policie and their allocated fina	roject proposal is to provide a co s and programs related to childr ancial resources by the Governm tually-reinforcing programmatic ucation.	en, in Macedonia, lent of the Republic of

### **Project title:** Analysis of resources allocated for child-related health policies and programs in the Budget of the Republic of Macedonia

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	8.500	Coordinator	UNICEF	30/08/2018 to 31/12/2018
Objectives of the action		of the policies and pro	roject proposal is to provide a co grams related to children, in Ma ources by the Government of the n.	cedonia, and their

### Project title: Data analysis for the diagnostic and public finance studies in Macedonia

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	10.000	Coordinator	The World Bank	15/10/2017 to 29/01/2018
feed the pro-		feed the preparation of	oject is to provide background c f two studies: Country Diagnosti ık, based on data from LFS, SILC	ics and Public Finance

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	107.317	Coordinator	USAID Civic Engagement Project through the East West Management Institute	01/05/2017 to 30/04/2020
Objectives of the action		The overall purpose of the project is to enhance local-stake practice and participation in the local budgeting process and effectiveness of the municipal-money spending.		

### Project title: "My money, my responsibility": Participative budgeting in municipalities in Macedonia

### Project title: Active civic engagement in design and monitoring of the local budget and public procurementia

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	8.500	Coordinator	Project WEBER through the European Policy Institute, Skopje	01/06/2017 to 01/06/2018
Objectives of the action		The project aims at increasing the engagement of external stakeholders (citizens, civil society organizations and local media) in the design and monitoring of local budgets and public procurement.		

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	4.000	Coordinator	Think Tank Fund – Young Professionals Development Program	01/10/2016 to 01/04/2017
Objectives of the action		The objective of this project is to provide credible estimates of the susta level of the Macedonian government and public debt.		nates of the sustainable

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	1.000	Coordinator	Center for Research and Policy Making	01/05/2017 to 30/04/2020
Objectives of the action	1	The objective of this research is to identify gaps in the gender policies an implementation of gender-sensitive budget of the City of Skopje, and ma appropriate recommendations to overcome the gaps.		

Project title: FISCAST+: Fiscal transparency and accountability improves policies in quality of life, education	
and health	

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	194.258	Coordinator	British Embassy in Skopje	01/07/2016 to 31/03/2018
Objectives of the act	ion	The objective of the project is to address eciency and quality of selected policies in quality of life, education and health through public debate and policy options derived from data and evidence.		

## **Project title:** FISCAST: Building capacity and tools for fiscal accountability, sustainability and transparency in Macedonia

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	95.000	Coordinator	British Embassy in Skopje	01/08/2015 tc 31/03/2016
Objectives of the action		The overall objective of the project is twofold: first, to i civil society and media to contribute to evidence-based in the country, enabling more participatory and transpa with strong focus on fiscal policymaking; and, second, awareness for the process of spending public money.		d economic dialogue arent policymaking,

### Project title: Local development or current expenditures: What purpose is municipal money spent for?

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	4.100	Coordinator	Metamorphosis Foundation	01/10/2016 to 01/04/2017

#### **Objectives of the action**

The main objective of the project is to increase the transparency and efficiency of the use of budget funds within municipalities.



## COMPETITIVENESS AND EU ACCESSION

This research program deals with the conceptualization of the competitiveness, i.e. the institutions, policies and reforms to strengthen the market economy of North Macedonia. Moreover, the program specifically deals with how the EU accession helps country competitiveness in light of supporting the capacity to cope with the competitive pressure and market forces within the Union.

## **Project title:** Promoting evidence and dialogue for enhancing state aid's effect onto consumer welfare in North Macedonia

laccaella					
Location of	Cost of the	Role in the	Donors to the	Dates	
the action	action (EUR)	action	action (name)	Dutes	
North			Balkan Trust for De-	February	
	71.685	Coordinator	mocracy – Norwegian	2020 -	
Macedonia			Embassy Belgrade	February 202	
Objectives of the acti	on	The objective of the	action is to promote evidence and fo	oster dialogue on the	
		role of state aid for consumer welfare in North Macedonia.			
		The specific objectives of the action include:			
		To understand existi	ng forms of state aid in North Maced	onia (direct subsidies	
		tax exemptions, disc	ounted loans etc.) and their (mutual)	consistency within	
		the overall anti-trust	legislation in the country;		
		To produce robust evidence on whether state aid distorts competition on			
		the market, with application on the paramount governmental program for			
		subsidizing companies in North Macedonia and dwelling on the 'market			
		economy operator' principle;			
		To improve the dialogue among stakeholders, as well raise public awareness,			
		on state aid, alignment with EU Acquis and consumer welfare.			
		By having achieved	these objectives, the action will sign	ificantly contribute to	
		enhancing the role of	of state aid for the market competition	n and efficiency, and	

### Project title: Common country analysis – economic and social trends

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	134.500	Coordinator	Office of the UN Resident Coordinator	November 2019 – March 2020
Objectives of the action		The aim of the project is to synthesize existing knowledge in the area of economic, social and development trends and policies in North Maceor identify the most lagging population groups in terms of a set of develo indicators, identify short- and medium-term risks, as well as knowledg data gaps, all in the context of sustainable development goals.		n North Macedonia, a set of development l as knowledge and

### Project title: Institutional know-how transfer to support (swift?) Europeanization of North Macedonia

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North			Open Society	November
Macedonia	134.500	Coordinator	Foundations –	2019 –
Macedonia			Berlin Office	April 2021
Objectives of the action		The objective of the project is to elevate Finance Think at a new international / European level of development to be able to secure streamlining of the		
		•	•	5
		European economic values and dynamics into the national economy, as well to		
		be able to robustly end	age with EU actors relevant in th	is domain.

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	13.500	Coordinator	US Embassy	September 2019 – December 2019
Objectives of the action		The main goal of the project is to improve local economic development by promoting developed alternative tourist attractions. The indirect expected benefits include development of new local brands and unconventional tou attractions for the regions that in the long term will strengthen regions as touristic destinations, attract more tourists, and thus increase revenues and promote local traditional values as a key to reducing poverty and to inclusi economic growth.		
•	acity and innovation of to development of alternat		nable local economic grov	wth – New
Location of	Cost of the	Role in the	Donors to the	

### Project title: Sustainable economic growth through promotion of alternative touristic attractions

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	100.000	Coordinator	Local and Regional Competitiveness Project (LRCP) (World Bank & EU)	January 2019 – December 2019
Objectives of the action	by building capacitie increasing quality of alternative tourist at development of new the regions that in th attract more tourists		e project is to improve local econom of local stakeholders involved in th ervices and development, launching actions. The indirect expected bene ocal brands and unconventional to e long term will strengthen regions a and thus increase revenues and pro ucing poverty and inclusive econom	e supply chain, g and selling efits include the urist attractions for as tourist destinations, mote local traditional

# SOCIAL ENTRE-PRENEURSHIP AND WOMEN

The goal of this research program of Finance Think is to encourage action to translate social entrepreneurship into a platform for raising living standards and increasing equality of vulnerable groups, with special focus on women.

## Project title:"Heroes and she-roes": Knowledge for analysis of and advocacy for equal pay for women and mothers in Macedonia (SHE-ROES)

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	80.127	Coordinator	Know-how Ex- change Program – Austria through the Central Euro- pean Initiative	November 2015 – January 2017
Objectives of the action		(difference in wages b (difference in wages b to advocate solutions In particular, previous and motherhood wag part of females remain considered when the This makes the above outside the labour ma bold challenge is to o i.e. econometric (tech labour market. The pr Professional developr transfer. Collaborative	project is to correctly measure gen between men and women) and mo between mothers and childless wo for addressing the prevalent pay g research has demonstrated that M re gaps of 12.5% and 8.7%, respectins outside the labour market and c pay gap is calculated (as their wag figures incorrect, since it is likely t arket are not randomly selected no btain knowledge for the proper can obtain knowledge to address the se roject envisages activities positioned nent thorough capacity building and research. Building networks for a rond the project cycle.	therhood pay gaps men) in Macedonia and paps. Macedonia faces gende vely. However, a large can therefore not be e is not observed). hat females who stay t to work. Hence, one lculation of pay gaps, electivity bias in the ed within three pillars: nd direct knowledge

## **Project title:** Fostering female self-sustainability through embedding traditional values into alternative touristic attractions in Krushevo

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	8.853	Coordinator	US Embassy in Skopje	09/04/2015 09/02/2016
Objectives of the actio	n	The main objective of the project is to improve self-sustainability of wo through development of alternative touristic attractions out of their ski traditional, homemade and ecological production: embroider linen, kni wild berry jams, pasta peeling and grains, natural tea and the like.		s out of their skills for proider linen, knittings,

## **Project title:** Empowering women in Krushevo through mini clastering for sales and promotion of traditional products

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	21.309	Coordinator	US Embassy in Skopje	01/06/2014 - 01/06/2015
Dbjectives of the action		The objective of the project is to improve the living standards and soci inclusion, and to reduce poverty in Krusevo, through association (mini clustering) of women for production and sale of local, domestic, tradit and ecological, home-made products.		sociation (mini-

# POVERTY, EMPLOYMENT AND SKILLS

This research program refers to an array of development topics related to the quality of life of citizens and includes but is not limited to issues such as poverty, minimum wage, participation in the labor market, unemployment, quality of education, informal economy, productivity, social protection, social dialogue and industrial relations and the like. **Project title:** Assessment of the poverty effects of Covid-19, with a focus on the most vulnerable categories of citizens

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	13.113	Coordinator	The Govern- ment of North Macedonia	July – December 2020
Objectives of the actic	'n	crisis, with special refer of the use of the measu minimum assistance. Specific objectives incl To evaluate / simulate t reference to gender po To make a qualitative a target groups: women social assistance and R To assess the fiscal imp obtaining guaranteed r To raise awareness of th assistance;	the effect of the Covid-19 crisis of overty; ssessment of the effect of the Co and youth at social risk, informal oma; dications of the measure for relax ninimum assistance; he eased entry into the system for or evidence-based policies, with p	and to raise awareness em of guaranteed n poverty, with specia vid-19 crisis on the workers, recipients of ation of the criteria fo r guaranteed minimur

**Project title:** Socio-economic assessment of the medium- to long-term effects of Covid-19 on child-related sectors

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	40.654	Coordinator	UNICEF	May 2020 – June 2020
Objectives of the action		of the mid- to long-ter namely: social protecti a quantitative simulatic poverty and related inc	is to conduct a qualitative and qu rm effects of Covid-19 on the section, education and health care.Th on, using micro-data, on the effect dicators. In a separate section, the dion public finance in relation to the	tors related to childrer le analysis will perform cts of the crisis on child e analysis will focus on

### Project title: Gender equality in the workplace: Monitoring at the local level

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	5.814	Coordinator	Foundation Open Society	November 2019 – May 2020
Objectives of the ac	tion	-	he project is to promote and enc n in hiring and in the workplace.	ourage gender equality

### Project title: Assessment of the needs of social services at the municipal level

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	64.340	Coordinator	Ministry of Labor and Social Policy (Social Services Improvement Project)	August – November 2019
Objectives of the act	ion	The aim of the project is to assess the needs of social services in all 80 municipalities on the territory of Northern Macedonia.		vices in all 80

**Project title:** 3600 monitoring of the provision of social services at the local level: Experiences from the municipalities of Prilep and Dolneni

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	9.000	Coordinator	European Union through the Foundation Open Society Macedonia and Eurothink	15/11/2018 to 15/05/2019
Objectives of the action	on	the local level by increa	project is to improve the deliver asing the capacities of local stak in the municipalities of Prilep ar	eholders and involving

## Project title:Analysis of resources allocated for child-related social and education policies and programs in the Budget of the Republic of Macedonia

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	13.000	Coordinator	UNICEF	19/07/2018 to 31/12/2018
Objectives of the action		overview of the policie and their allocated fina	oject proposal is to provide a co s and programs related to childr ncial resources by the Governm ually-reinforcing programmatic ucation.	en, in Macedonia, ent of the Republic of

### Project title: Social Pillar of the European Integration of Western Balkans

Location of	Cost of the	Role in the	Donors to the	Dates
the action	action (EUR)	action	action (name)	
Macedonia,			European	January –
Serbia,	6.000	Partner	Fund	December
Albania			for the	2018
			Balkans	
Objectives of the action		This Project intends to initiate policy platform dealing with the welfare state issues to strengthen cohesion, stability and growth in the Western Balkans and its sustainable European perspectives. The specific objective is to suppo effective regional advocacy on issues of critical importance for the welfare		
		. 3	g-term regional cooperation and ditions for inclusive evidence-bas	2

### Project title: Data analysis for the diagnostic and public finance studies in Macedonia

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	80.127	Coordinator	The World Bank	01/11/2015 – 31/01/2017
Objectives of the action	n	The objective of the project is to p feed the preparation of two studie Study by the world bank, based or		cs and Public Finance

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	10.000	Coordinator	European Commission IPA through Institute for Democracy	January – December 2018
Objectives of the action		The overall goal of the project is an ex-post assessment of the changes in the Minimum Wage Act on the system (the econom stakeholders (workers and employers).		•

### Project title:Regulatory impact analysis: The effects of changing the minimum wage act

### Project title: Analysis of youth underemployment in Macedonia, Montenegro and Serbia

Location of	Cost of the	Role in the	Donors to the	Dates
the action	action (EUR)	action	action (name)	Dates
Macedonia, Montenegro	19.500	Coordinator	Partnership	01/07/2017 to 30/06/2018
and Serbia			for Economic	50/00/2018
			Policies	
Objectives of the action		The objective of the project is to provide technical assistance to the Employment Service Agency for implementation of three distinct employment measures at the local level.		

Project title: Technical assistance to local LESCs and the ESA

Cost of the	Role in the	Donors to the	Dates
action (EUR)	action	action (name)	
12 717	Coordinator		20/04/2017
12.717	Coordinator		31/12/2017
	The objective of the study is to describe underemployment its effect on personal wellbeing in the three countries. Speci gender will be made. By so doing, it opts to bring the issue t		Special reference to sue to policymakers'
-	12.717	action (EUR) action 12.717 Coordinator The objective of the stuits effect on personal will be made. By	action (EUR)       action       action (name)         12.717       Coordinator       International Labour Organization         The objective of the study is to describe underemployn its effect on personal wellbeing in the three countries.

## Project title: Challenging unemployment in the Western Balkans: Enhancing active labour market policies in Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina and Macedonia

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia, Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.250	Co-applicant	European Fund for the Balkans	01/01/2016 to 31/08/2016
Objectives of the action		The main objective of the project is to contribute to improvemen labour market policies and boosting employment in Albania, Bosi Herzegovina and Macedonia.		•

### Project title: Promoting active inclusion of disadvantaged persons excluded from the labor market

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	163.852	Co-applicant	European Commission – Instrument	14/12/2015 to 14/08/2017
			for Pre-Accession	
Objectives of the action		Overall objective of the project is to increase the activation of per- of social exclusion in the labor market by improving their skills, ed qualification and facilitating their full integration into the society a market. Core activity of the action is the Social Mentoring Model t during the project implementation.		eir skills, education, ne society and the labor

## **Project title:** Migration as social protection: Analysis of Macedonian, Albanian and Serbian remittance-receiving households

Serbia and       230.000       Coordinator       Research         Albania       Promotion         Program       01/08/21         - Swiss De-       30/09/21         velopment       Agency         Objectives of the action       The objective of the research is to investigate if remittances sent to Mac         Albania and Serbia serve social protection for household members left behind. In particular, we analyze if and how remittances determine/influ					
Macedonia, Serbia and Albania       230.000       Coordinator       Regional Research Promotion Program       Date         Macedonia, Serbia and Albania       230.000       Coordinator       Research Promotion Program       Date         Program       01/08/20 - Swiss De- velopment Agency       01/08/20 - Swiss De- 30/09/20         Objectives of the action       The objective of the research is to investigate if remittances sent to Mac Albania and Serbia serve social protection for household members left behind. In particular, we analyze if and how remittances determine/influ social condition (stability or vulnerability) of the household, the latter be	Location of	Cost of the	Role in the	Donors to the	
Serbia and Albania       230.000       Coordinator       Research Promotion Program       01/08/20 - Swiss De- 30/09/20         Objectives of the action       The objective of the research is to investigate if remittances sent to Mac Albania and Serbia serve social protection for household members left behind. In particular, we analyze if and how remittances determine/influ social condition (stability or vulnerability) of the household, the latter be	the action	action (EUR)	action	action (name)	
Serbia and Albania       230.000       Coordinator       Research Promotion         Program       01/08/20         - Swiss De- velopment Agency       30/09/20         Objectives of the action       The objective of the research is to investigate if remittances sent to Mac Albania and Serbia serve social protection for household members left behind. In particular, we analyze if and how remittances determine/influ social condition (stability or vulnerability) of the household, the latter be	Macedonia,			Regional	Dates
Program       01/08/24         - Swiss De- velopment       30/09/2         Agency       Statistics         Objectives of the action       The objective of the research is to investigate if remittances sent to Mac Albania and Serbia serve social protection for household members left behind. In particular, we analyze if and how remittances determine/influ social condition (stability or vulnerability) of the household, the latter be	Serbia and	230.000	Coordinator	Research	Dutts
- Swiss De-velopment       30/09/2         Objectives of the action       The objective of the research is to investigate if remittances sent to Mac         Albania and Serbia serve social protection for household members left         behind. In particular, we analyze if and how remittances determine/influ         social condition (stability or vulnerability) of the household, the latter be	Albania			Promotion	
- Swiss De-velopment       30/09/2         Velopment       Agency         Objectives of the action       The objective of the research is to investigate if remittances sent to Mac         Albania and Serbia serve social protection for household members left       behind. In particular, we analyze if and how remittances determine/influs         social condition (stability or vulnerability) of the household, the latter be       behind. (stability or vulnerability) of the household, the latter be				Program	01/08/2014 -
velopment Agency         Objectives of the action       The objective of the research is to investigate if remittances sent to Mac Albania and Serbia serve social protection for household members left behind. In particular, we analyze if and how remittances determine/influ social condition (stability or vulnerability) of the household, the latter be				– Swiss De-	30/09/2016
<b>Objectives of the action</b> The objective of the research is to investigate if remittances sent to Mac         Albania and Serbia serve social protection for household members left       behind. In particular, we analyze if and how remittances determine/influ         social condition (stability or vulnerability) of the household, the latter be				velopment	50/05/2010
Albania and Serbia serve social protection for household members left behind. In particular, we analyze if and how remittances determine/influ social condition (stability or vulnerability) of the household, the latter be				Agency	
described through an index composition of the income level, employme	Objectives of the action		behind. In particular, we analyze if and how remittances determine/influence social condition (stability or vulnerability) of the household, the latter being		
status, nourishment, health and housing conditions.			5	•	e level, employment

## Project title: Simulation of voucher policy for improving the social condition of individual remittance receivers in Macedonia

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	23.000	Coordinator	Partnership for Economic Policies	27/05/2014 to 27/05/2015
Objectives of the action		• •	dy is to develop a simulation of   ction of individual members of t nia.	

<b>Project title:</b> Empowering women in Krushevo through mini clastering for sales and promotion of traditional products					
Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates	
North Macedonia	21.309	Coordinator	US Embassy in Skopje	01/06/2014 - 01/06/2015	
Objectives of the action		The objective of the project is to improve the living standards and social inclusion, and to reduce poverty in Krusevo, through association (mini-clustering) of women for production and sale of local, domestic, traditional and ecological, home-made products.			

### Project title: Mind the gaps between the budget lines and the National Program for Poverty Reduction

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	22.600	Coordinator	USAID and Foundation Open Society in Macedonia	01/09/2013 to 30/06/2014
Objectives of the action		The project aims to increase the effectiveness and usage of poverty-reductio programs by increasing the transparency of the associated budget lines and informing the citizens about them.		

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	8.000	Coordinator	International Development Research Center	2013-2014 (1 year)

### Project title: Youth self-employment in households receiving remittances in Macedonia

Objectives of the action

This project aims to explore if remittances may be used to support the entrepreneurial activities of unemployed youth in households receiving remittances, in an environment of global economic crisis, tightened credit conditions, lack of venture capital financing and the malfunctioning labor market.



# GENDER AND INCOME INEQUALITIES

This research program is focused on the application of aspects of newer economic literature advocating for gender equality in wages, employment and opportunities, as well for policies reducing income and wealth inequalities. **Project title:** Assessment of the poverty effects of Covid-19, with a focus on the most vulnerable categories of citizens

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North			The Govern-	July –
	13.113	Coordinator	ment of North	December
Macedonia			Macedonia	2020
Objectives of the action		crisis, with special refe of the use of the measu minimum assistance. Specific objectives incl To evaluate / simulate reference to gender po To make a qualitative a target groups: women social assistance and R To assess the fiscal imp obtaining guaranteed of To raise awareness of t assistance;	the effect of the Covid-19 crisis o overty; issessment of the effect of the Co and youth at social risk, informal ioma; plications of the measure for relax minimum assistance; he eased entry into the system fo for evidence-based policies, with	and to raise awarenes em of guaranteed n poverty, with specia vid-19 crisis on the workers, recipients o ation of the criteria for r guaranteed minimu

### **Project title:** Beyond income inequalities in North Macedonia

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
North Macedonia	2.473	Coordinator	UNDP	December 2019 – January 2020
Objectives of the action		The aim of the project is to provide an overview of inequalities in North Mac donia beyond income, i.e. inequalities in opportunities in four critical areas: education, healthcare, labor market and justice.		

### Project title: Gender equality in the workplace: Monitoring at the local level

Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Coordinator	Foundation Open Society	Novembe 2019 – May 2020
	action	action action (name) Coordinator Foundation

The main objective of the project is to promote and encourage gender equality and non-discrimination in hiring and in the workplace.

### Project title: Good or bad tax? Reforming Macedonian personal income tax

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	8.000	Coordinator	Balkan Monitoring Public	14/12/2018 to 14/06/2019
			Finance / Analytica Think Tank	
Objectives of the action		The overall objective o reform of the personal	f the project is to assess the effe income tax.	ect of the announced ta

### Project title: Data analysis for the diagnostic and public finance studies in Macedonia

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	80.127	Coordinator	The World Bank	01/11/2015 – 31/01/2017
Objectives of the action		The objective of the project is to provide background calculations in Stata to feed the preparation of two studies: Country Diagnostics and Public Finance Study by the world bank, based on data from LFS, SILC and HBS.		

### Project title: Gender-responsible budget of the city of Skopje

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	1.000	Coordinator	Center for Research and Policy Making	01/05/2017 to 30/04/2020
Objectives of the action		The objective of this research is to identify gaps in the gender policies and implementation of gender-sensitive budget of the City of Skopje, and make appropriate recommendations to overcome the gaps.		

## Project title:"Heroes and she-roes": Knowledge for analysis of and advocacy for equal pay for women and mothers in Macedonia (SHE-ROES)

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	80.127	Coordinator	Know-how Ex- change Program – Austria through the Central Euro- pean Initiative	November 2015 – January 2017
Objectives of the action		The objective of this project is to correctly measure gender pay gaps (difference in wages between men and women) and motherhood pay gaps (difference in wages between mothers and childless women) in Macedonia and to advocate solutions for addressing the prevalent pay gaps.		

## **Project title:** Visualization of the gender wage gap in Macedonia: Demystifying wages and advocacy for gap minimization

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	4.460	Coordinator	Think Tank Fund	01/06/2015 – 01/01/2016
Objectives of the action	on	The objective of this pr gender wage discrimin	oject is to raise the awareness fo ation in Macedonia.	or the

### Project title: Does motherhood explain part of the gender wage gap in Macedonia?

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	5.365	Coordinator	CERGE-EI and Global Development Network	01/01/2015 – 01/01/2016
Objectives of the action		motherhood wage gap	search is to estimate the contrib o for the gender wage gap in Mac haracteristics and selectivity.	

## **Project title:** Analysis of gender wage gap when women are highly inactive: Evidence from repeated imputations with Macedonian data

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	8.943	Coordinator	Global Development Network	10/06/2013 - 10/12/2013
Objectives of the ac	tion	can shed some light on	search is to investigate if gender I the gender wage gap and to de tackle gender wage inequality ir	evelop a web-based

# MIGRATION AND REMITTANCES

The program on Migration and remittances explores the economic aspects of outgoing migration from Macedonia. Specifically, the program analyzes the effects of migration and remittances on vital indicators such as poverty, inequality, labor market and so on.

### Project title: Forecasting the size and effects of emigration and remittances in four Western-Balkan countries

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia, Serbia, Albania and Kosovo	26.800	Coordinator	Regional Research Promotion Program	01/06/2016 - 01/12/2016
Objectives of the action		The project aims to forecast the size and effects of remittances and in 4 Western-Balkan (WB) countries, through a novel method: Delp		5

**Project title:** Migration as social protection: Analysis of Macedonian, Albanian and Serbian remittance-receiving households

questionnaire.

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia, Serbia and Albania	230.000	Coordinator	Regional Research Promotion Program – Swiss Development Agency	01/08/2014 – 30/09/2016
Objectives of the action		Albania and Serbia se behind. In particular, social condition (stab described through an	esearch is to investigate if remittance rve social protection for household we analyze if and how remittances of ility or vulnerability) of the househo index composition of the income le health and housing conditions.	members left determine/influence ld, the latter being

### Project title: Simulation of voucher policy for improving the social condition of individual remittance receivers in Macedonia

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	23.000	Coordinator	Partnership for Economic Policies	27/05/2014 to 27/05/2015
Objectives of the action			dy is to develop a simulation of ction of individual members of t nia.	

### Project title: Youth self-employment in households receiving remittances in Macedonia

Location of the action	Cost of the action (EUR)	Role in the action	Donors to the action (name)	Dates
Macedonia	8.000	Coordinator	International Development Research Center	2013-2014 (1 year)
Dbjectives of the action		entrepreneurial activitie remittances, in an envir	olore if remittances may be used es of unemployed youth in house ronment of global economic cris ture capital financing and the ma	eholds receiving is, tightened credit



**Quarterly monitor** Macroeconomic monitor that observes the Macedonian economy through figures, on a quarterly base



**Policy briefs** Detects, through research method, specific economic problem, and gives recommendations for its solving



**Graphometrix** Contains important current information on the local, regional and world economy, presented through graphs

COMMENT	STHUNK FUND
**************************************	
Политиритися на балитися и облак Риссанти умини 2017/2018 Алигия Тенк и каки на наки на нат ликивана, сичан прегодушка исслена умини 2018 2018 от селото насели селото задаба и то техно, началивания болькие неполнаций на прегодушка прегодити и уливна и с прегодушка прегодити на предоста у уливна и претока образования на насели уливна и с претока образования на насели уливна и с претока образования на насели уливна и с претока образования на насели и уливна и с претока образования на насели и претока претока образования на насели и уливна и с претока образования на насели и претока претока и претока претока и претока и с претока и претока и то техно. По за раздити претока и претока претока и претока и претока претока и претока и претока и претока и претока и претока претока и претока и претока и претока и претока и претока претока и претока и претока и претока и претока и претока претока и претока и претока и претока и претока и претока претока и претока и претока и претока и претока и претока и претока претока и претока и претока и претока и претока и претока и претока и претока и претока и преток	ответритер с облаственир, на рекем- дит. Потеритут на ответита на ответрите на распола распола на ответрите на распола распола на ответрите стако на располата на обрата. Стак за располата достоста на ответрите распола парелала достоста на ответрите распола парелала достоста на предоставлята дост подпарелите политите за полната дост подпарелите политите полнаталата дост подпарелите политите за полната на полната со полната на полната со подпателната дост подпарелите политите за полната на полната со подпателната со подпарелите на полната со полната на подпарелите политите за подпателната на подпателната на по
Стратиците такуса - Во дисто на прититикана, растила[71:0] 16, 1379 и 48 от Канине 2015/2016, податен, готора раститика до должно полнову нака до должно такустика полнову нака до должно такустика полнову нака до должно такустика полнову нака до фонского протика податела прититика фонского протика податела прититика фонского протика податела прититика фонского протика податела прититика податела на раст до токоподном труди, наблата на долж дот окол должно труди, наблата на податела податела податела.	состоятся при

FT Comment First and condensed commentary of strategic documents, action plans, statements and reports delivered by various institutional players



**FT Opinion** A condensed and swift reaction to the moves of the daily economic policy and trends



**Journal articles** Published in national and international papers



**Policy studies** Results and recommendations from each research are presented in a policy study format



Books

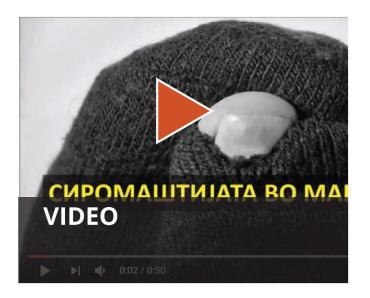


Other publications Policy memo, Show-card, Brochures, Posters and Leaflets



Info-graphs Gives information on a specific economic issue, through a one-page poster

GIFs Graphics Interchange Format which gives information on a new innovative way





Videos A few-minute illustration of an important economic issue Let's chat economics!



www.edplako.mk Measures your fair wage and awards companies not committing gender wage discrimination



www.siromastija.mk Connects social programs with its end-users / A repository center



**www.doznaki.mk** A repository center of research, data, experts on migration and remittances



www.fiscast.mk A resource center for fiscal accountability, sustainability and transparency



www.sledigiparite.mk Web platform that provides information about the budgets of the 15 biggest municipalities in Macedonia.



www.odkrusevo.mk Web platform of the Association "Krushevo women



www.vrabotime.mk

Web platform that provides information related to the project "Promoting active inclusion of disadvantaged persons excluded of the labor market".

### **MEMBERSHIPS AND MOU**

International Budget Partnership / CAMMIGRES – The Cambridge Migration Research Network /EDIRIC-IDEAS/REPEC / UNCTAD Virtual Institute – Geneva / Global Youth Network

**MoUs:** National Bank of Macedonia; Municipality of Krushevo, Macedonia; Institute forSocial Sciences and Humanities Skopje; The Bayes Group, Bolivia; Center for analysis of poverty, inequality and society, Argentina

See more at: www.financethink.mk

